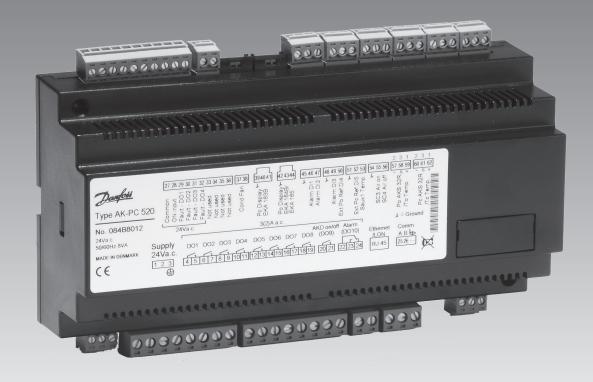
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**Capacity controller** AK-PC 520

REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING

Manual

Jantoss

## Introduction

### Application

The controller is used for capacity regulation of compressors or condensers in small refrigerating systems.

There are eight outputs and up to 4 compressors and 4 fans can be coupled.

#### Advantages

- Energy conservation during:
- Suction pressure optimisation (P0)
- Variable condensing pressure (Pc)
- Patented neutral zone regulation
- Many possible combinations for compressor constellations
- Sequential or cyclic operation
- Possibility of suction pressure optimisation via the data communication

#### Regulation

Regulation is based on signals from one pressure transmitter for the compressor regulation and one pressure transmitter for the condenser regulation plus one temperature sensor for the air temperature before the condenser.

The two pressure transmitters can be replaced by two temperature sensors when regulation has to be carried out on brine systems.

- Pressure regulation P0 (pack)
- Temperature regulation Sx (chiller)
- Pressure regulation Pc (pack / chiller)
- Pressure regulation with variable reference Pc (Sc3)

#### Functions

- Relays for compressor and condenser regulation
- Voltage output for capacity regulation of condenser
- Status inputs. An interrupted signal indicates that the safety circuit has been activated and the respective circuit stopped
- Contact inputs for indication of alarms
- Contact inputs for displacement of references or for indication of alarms
- Alarm relay
- External start/stop of regulation
- Possibility of data communication

#### Operation

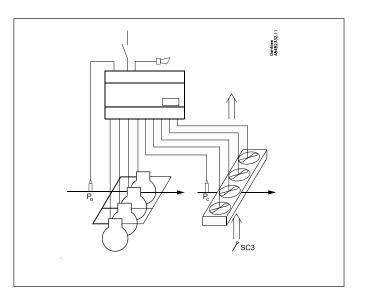
All operation takes place either via data communication or via connection of a display type EKA 164 or EKA 165.

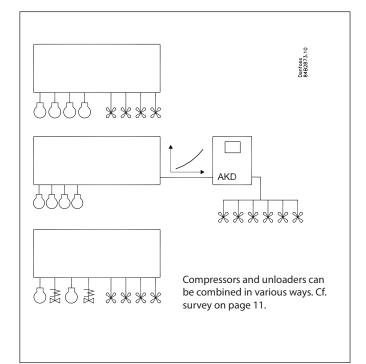
#### Combinations

The controller has ten relay outputs two of which have been reserved for the alarm function and for the "AKD start/stop" function.

For a start relays are reserved for compressor capacities starting from DO1, DO2, etc.

The next relay and the following will be for fans (max. 4 fans). Another solution could be that the fan speed is controlled via the analog output and a frequency converter.





## Contents

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## Function

#### **Capacity regulation**

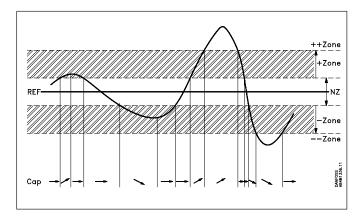
The cut-in capacity is controlled by signals from the connected pressure transmitter/temperature sensor and the set reference. Outside the reference a neutral zone is set where the capacity will neither be cut in nor out.

Outside the neutral zone (in the hatched areas named +zone and -zone) the capacity will be cut in or out if the regulation registers a change of pressure "away" from the neutral zone. Cutin and cutout will take place with the set time delays.

If the pressure however "approaches" the neutral zone, the controller will make no changes of the cut-in capacity.

If regulation takes place outside the hatched area (named ++zone and --zone), changes of the cut-in capacity will occur somewhat faster than if it were in the hatched area.

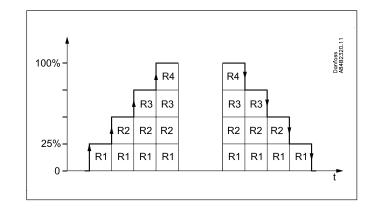
Cutin of steps can be defined for either sequential or cyclic operation.



Sequential (first in - last out)

The relays are here cut in in sequence – first relay number 1, then 2, etc.

Cutout takes place in the opposite sequence, i.e. the last cut-in relay will be cut out first.

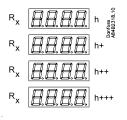


Cyclic (first in - first out)

The relays are coupled here so that the operating time of the individual relays will become equalised.

At each cutin the regulation scans the individual relays' timer, cutting in the relay with least time on it.

At each cutout a similar thing happens. Here the relay is cut out that has most hours on the timer.



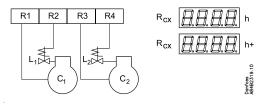


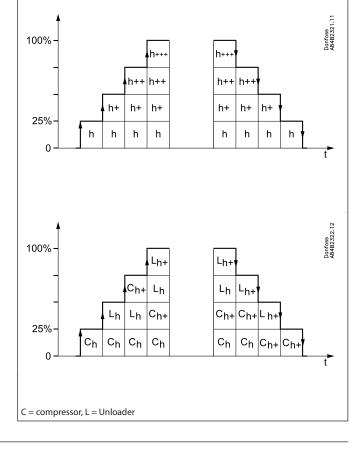
If capacity regulation is carried out on two compressors with one unloader each, the following function can be used:

Relays 1 and 3 are connected to the compressor motor.

Relays 2 and 4 are connected to the unloaders.

Relays 1 and 3 will operate in such a way that the operating time for the two relays will become equalised.





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# Survey of functions

The total function content is shown below – not all functions are present at the same time. The setting of o61 determines which functions are present. The menu overview on page 14 shows the various functions and settings.

Function	Para- meter	Parameter by operation via data communication
Normal display		
If the two displays are mounted: P0 will be shown on EKA 165 (the one with buttons) Pc will be shown on EKA 163. Both readouts will be in temperature or in bar.		P0 °C or P0 b Pc °C or Pc b
Compressor regulation reference		Compressor control
<b>P0 setpoint</b> Regulation is based on the set value plus an offset, if applicable. An offset can be created from night setback r13 and/or from a system units override function.	r23	P0Set Point °C / P0Set Point b
<b>Offset</b> The set reference may be displaced with a fixed value when a signal is received at the DI4 input or from the function "Night setback" (r27). (Cf. also Definition of DI4 input).	r13	Night offset
Night setback (Displacement of P0) OFF: No change of the reference ON: Offset value forms part of the reference	r27	NightSetBack
Reference The regulation reference is shown here	r24	P0 ref. °C / P0 ref. b
<b>Set point limitation</b> With these settings the setpoint can only be set between the two values. (This also apply if regulation with displacements of the reference).		
Max. permissible setpoint value.	r25	P0RefMax °C / P0RefMax b
Min. permissible setpoint value.	r26	P0RefMin °C / P0RefMin b
<b>Neutral zone</b> There is a neutral zone around the reference. See also page 3.	r01	Neutral zone
<b>Correction of pressure measurement</b> An offset adjustment of the registered pressure can be made.	r04	AdjustSensor
Unit Here you can select whether the display is to indicate in SI units or US units. 0: SI (°C / bar) 1: US (°F / psig)	r05	(In AKM onlySI (bar and °C) is used, whatever the setting)
<b>Start/stop of refrigeration</b> With this setting the refrigeration can be started and stopped. Start/stop of refrigera- tion may also be performed with an external contact function connected to the input named "ON input". (The input <b>must</b> be wired).	r12	Main Switch
Condenser regulation reference		Condenser control
<b>Pc setpoint</b> Regulation is based on the set value plus an offset, if applicable. An offset can be created via the "r34" function and/or from a system units override function.	r28	PcSet Point °C / PcSet Point b
<b>Offset</b> The set reference may be displaced with a fixed value when a signal is received at the DI5 input. (Cf. also Definition of DI5 input).	r34	PcRefOffset
<ul> <li>Pc reference variation. See also page 22</li> <li>Regulation with setting 1 (or 2 if the reference is to vary with the outdoor temperature) will give the best regulation if the system is in balance. But if a lot of condenser steps are cut in and out and the compressor capacity often becomes low, it will be necessary to select setting 3 instead (or 4, if there is regulation with the outdoor temperature). (Settings 3 and 4 will generally be preferable if a Pc-offset at max. compressor capacity can be accepted).</li> <li>1: No change of the reference. Regulation based on set setpoint. And offset with the DI5 function is allowed.</li> <li>2: Outdoor temperature forms part of the reference. The outdoor temperature is measured with Sc3. When the outdoor temperature drops one degree, the reference is lowered one degree.</li> <li>Here is offset with the DI5 function not allowed. At DI5 signal the reference will change to the set setpoint.</li> <li>Setting 1 and 2 operate with a PI regulation, but if the system is unstable and the PI regulation not satisfactory the I element may be left out, so that the controller will be with P regulation only.</li> <li>3: As 1, but with P regulation (xp-band)</li> <li>4: As 2, but with P regulation (xp-band)</li> </ul>	r33	Pc mode



Condenser reference	r29	Pc ref. °C / Pc ref. b
The regulation reference is shown here.		
Set point limitation		
With these settings the setpoint can only be set between the two values. (This also applies to regulations where the Xp band lies above the reference).		
Max. permissible setpoint value.	r30	PcRefMax °C / PcRefMax b
Min. permissible setpoint value.	r31	PcRefMin °C / PcRefMin b
Correction of pressure measurement	r32	AdjustSensor
An offset adjustment of the registered pressure can be made.		Directory K
<b>Dimensioning temperature Dim tm</b> The mean temperature difference across the condenser at maximum load (tm differ-	r35	Dim tm K
ence at max. load). This is the temperature difference between the air and condensing		
temperature.		
Dimensioning temperature Min tm	r56	Min tm K
The mean temperature difference across the condenser at the lowest relevant compressor capacity (tm difference at min. load). This is the temperature difference between the air and condensing temperature.		
Reading your P0	r57	P0°C / P0 b
This is where you can see the actual pressure that is being measured by the pressure transmitter.		
The value is part of the regulation, since the regulation signal for capacity regulation		
originates from the pressure transmitter.		
The value is part of the frost protection regulation, since the regulation signal for		
capacity regulation originates from the temperature sensor.		
Reading your TO	r58	Cmp.CtrlSens
This is where you can see the actual pressure being measured by the sensor chosen for some site regulation (the sensor is defined in $231$ ). The value is displayed in $30$		
for capacity regulation (the sensor is defined in o81). The value is displayed in °C. Compressor capacity		Compressor pack config.
Running time		compressor pack comig.
For prevent frequent start/stop, values have to be set for how the relays are to cut in and out.		
Nin. ON time for relays. The time is not used if the relay cuts an unloader in or out).	c01	Min.ON time
Min. time period between cutin of same relay.	c07	MinRecyTime
The time is not used if the relay cuts an unloader in or out).		-
Setting for neutral zone regulation		
Regulation band over the neutral zone	c10	+ Zone k / + Zone b
Fime delay between step cut-ins in the regulation band over the neutral zone	c11	+ Zone m
Fime delay between step cut-ins in the regulation band over the "+Zone band".	c12	+ + Zone m
Regulation band under the neutral zone	c13	- Zone k / - Zone b
Time delay between step cut-outs in the regulation band under the neutral zone	c14	- Zone m
Time delay between step cut-outs in the regulation band under the "-Zone band"	c15	Zone m
Pump down limit The factory setting for this function is OFF. Activate by setting a value corresponding to pressure under the zone and over the P0 min. limit. The function keeps the last capacity step going until the pressure comes down to the pump down limit. When this value is reached the last compressor will cut out. Do not reconnect capacity until the pressure is once more above the neutral zone.	c33	PumpDownLim.
Compressor configuration         Here you set the predefined combination of number of compressors and any unloaders.         1 = One compressor, 2 = two compressors, 3 = three, 4 = four.         5 = One compressor + one unloader. 6 = One compressor + two unloaders.         For 7 to 8: See survey on page 11	c16	Compr mode
Selection of coupling mode	c08	Step mode
<ol> <li>Sequential: First relay 1 cuts in, then relay 2, etc. Cutout takes place in the opposite sequence. ("First in, last out").</li> <li>Cyclic: An automatic operating time equalisation is arranged here, so that all steps</li> </ol>		
with motor connection will have the same operating time		
Unloaders' cutin and cutout mode	c09	Unloader
The relays for unloaders can be set to switch on when more capacity is required (set-		(switch on = 0)
ing = 0), or they can switch off when more capacity is called for (setting = 1).	c31	(switch off = 1)
<b>Manual control of compressor capacity</b> This sets the capacity that is to be cut in when switching to manual control. (c01 and c07 will still apply)		CmpManCap%
Manual control	c32	CmpManCap
Manual control of the compressor capacity is enabled here. When set to ON, the capacity that is set in "c31" is cut in.		

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		1
	-	Comp. Cap % Read cut-in compressor capacity
		Actuel zone state:
		0=off. 1=zone. 2=-zone. 3=Neutral- zone. 4=+zone. 5=++zone
Condenser capacity		
<b>Definition of condenser and number of fans</b> Here you set the number of fan steps with which regulation has to be carried out (but max. four).	c29	Fan mode
<ul> <li>1-4: All fans are cut in and out with relays. The first vacant relay number is assigned to fan 1, the next to number 2, etc.</li> <li>5-8: Not used</li> </ul>		
<b>9:</b> All fans controlled via the analog output and a frequency converter. <b>10:</b> Not used		
<b>11-14:</b> Total number of fan relays (as 1-4), but here the starting sequence is altered after each time all fans are stopped.		
Read temperature at sensor Sc3	u44	Sc3 temp
Read temperature at sensor Sc4 (sensor is only used for monitoring)	u45	Sc4 temp
	_	Fan Cap %
		Read cut-in condenser capacity
Regulation parameters for the condenser regulation		
Proportional band xp (P = 100/Xp) If the Xp value is increased, the regulation becomes steadier	n04	Хр К
<b>I: Integration time Tn</b> If the Tn value is increased, the regulation becomes steadier	n05	Tn s
Manual control of condenser capacity This sets the capacity that is to be cut in when switching to manual control.	n52	FanManCap%
Manual control Manual control of the condenser capacity is enabled here. When set to ON, the capacity that is specified in "n52" is cut in.	n53	FanManCap
<b>Speed control start value</b> Speed control will only be activated when the capacity requirement reaches this value.	n54	StartSpeed
<b>Speed control stop value</b> Speed control will be stopped when the capacity requirement falls below this value.	n55	MinSpeed
Alarm		Alarm settings
The controller can give alarm in different situations. When there is an alarm the light- emitting diodes (LED) will flash on the display and the alarm relay will cut in.		
<b>P0 min.</b> (Alarm and safety function, see also page 20.) Here you set when the alarm at too low suction pressure is to enter into effect. The value is set as an absolute value.	A11	Min. P0. b
<b>Alarm delay P0 alarm</b> The time delay is set in minutes. At min. setting the alarm is cancelled.	A44	P0AlrmDelay
<b>Pc max.</b> (Alarm and safety function, see also page 20.) Here you set when the alarm at too high condensing pressure is to enter into effect. The value is set as an absolute value.	A30	Max. Pc. b
<b>Alarm delay Pc alarm</b> The time delay is set in minutes. At min. setting the alarm is cancelled.	A45	PcAlrmDelay
Alarm delay DI1 (an interrupted input will give alarm). The time delay is set in minutes. At max. setting the alarm is cancelled.	A27	DI1AlrmDelay
<b>Alarm delay DI2</b> (an interrupted input will give alarm). The time delay is set in minutes. At max. setting the alarm is cancelled.	A28	DI2AlrmDelay
<b>Alarm delay DI3</b> (an interrupted input will give alarm). The time delay is set in minutes. At max. setting the alarm is cancelled.	A29	DI3AlrmDelay
Alarm limit for high temperature of the "Saux1" sensor With setting = Off the alarm has been opted out.	A32	Saux1 high
Alarm delay from "Saux1" (A32) If the limit value is exceeded, a timer function will commence. The alarm will not be- come active until the set time delay has been passed. The time delay is set in minutes.	A03	Alarm delay
Give the top button a brief push to zeroset the alarm and to have the message shown on the display.		Reset alarm The function zerosets all alarms when set in pos. ON.
		With data communication the impor- tance of the individual alarms can be defined. Setting is carried out in the "Alarm destinations" menu.

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Miscellaneous		Miscellaneous
Choice of application	061	This setting cannot be made via data
The regulator can be configured in various ways. The use that is required out of the two uses available is set here. The functions for the two uses can be viewed on page 14. <i>This menu must be set as the first of all menus, as it enables the associated settings to be set.</i> 1. Show temperature	001	communication. It must be set directly on the controller.
2: Show pressure		
<ul> <li>Sensor type (Sc3, Sc4 and "Saux1") (see also overview page 21)</li> <li>Normally a Pt1000 sensor with great signal accuracy is used for temperature measurement and AKS 32R for pressure measurement. But a PTC sensor may also be used (r25 = 1000) in special situations.</li> <li>All temperature sensors must be of the same kind.</li> <li>In brine cooling the pressure measurements are replaced by temperature measurements.</li> <li>The following settings are possible:</li> <li><b>0</b>=PT1000. <b>1</b>=PTC1000. <b>2</b>=PT1000 on sensors and on Po. <b>3</b>=PTC1000 on sensors and on Po. <b>4</b>=PT1000 on sensors and on Pc. <b>5</b>=PTC1000 on sensors and on Pc. <b>6</b>=PT1000 on sensors and on Pc. <b>1</b></li> <li>(If a temperature sensor is mounted on P0 or Pc, the respective settings in o20, 21, 47 and 48 will not be required).</li> </ul>	006	Sensor type
Settings at water cooler application	o81	Ctrl.Sensor
Definition of the signal inlet when compessor regulation is controlled with signal from a temperature sensor: 0. Temperature signal on terminal 57-58 (P0 inlet) 1. Temperature signal on Saux inlet 2. Temperature signal on Sc4 inlet (P0 min. function (A11) will not be affected by the definition) If frost protection is required, you must connect a pressure transmitter on P0 and the temperature sensor must be connected to the Saux or Sc4 input.		
Display connection	o82	
This is where you define the type of display that is connected to the controller Off: EKA 164 On: EKA 165. The extended display with LEDs.		
Read temperature at sensor "Saux1"	o49	Saux1 temp
<b>Pressure transmitter's working range</b> Depending on the pressure, a pressure transmitter with a given working range is used. This working range must be set in the controller (e.g.: -1 to 12 bar The values must be set in bar if display in °C has been selected. And in psig, if °F has been selected.		If the values are to be set from the AKM programme, they must be set in bar.
P0-Min. value	o20	P0MinTrsPres
P0-Max. value	o21	P0MaxTrsPres
Pc-Min. value	o47	PcMinTrsPres
Pc-Max. value	o48	PcMaxTrsPres
<ul> <li>Use of Dl1 input</li> <li>The digital input can be connected to a contact function, and the contact can now be used for one of the following functions:</li> <li>Setting / function:</li> <li>D: DI input not used</li> <li>1: Fan alarm when contact cuts out. Alarm "A34" is given.</li> <li>2: Alarm function when the contact cuts out. Alarm "A28" is given.</li> <li>There is time delay for the alarm. Setting in "A27".</li> </ul>	078	Di1 control
<ul> <li>Use of DI4 input</li> <li>The digital input can be connected to a contact function, and the contact can now be used for one of the following functions:</li> <li>Setting / function:</li> <li>O: DI input not used</li> <li>1: Regulation reference P0 displaced when contact is cut in</li> <li>2: Alarm function when the contact cuts out. Alarm "A31" is given. There is no time delay.</li> </ul>	022	Di4 control
Use of DIS input The digital input can be connected to a contact function, and the contact can now be used for one of the following functions: Setting / function: 0: DI input not used 1: Regulation reference Pc displaced when contact is cut in 2: Alarm function when the contact cuts out. Alarm "A32" is given. There is no time delay	037	Di5 control

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		Dunge
<b>Operating hours</b> The operating hours for the compressor relays can be read and set in the follow- ing menus. The read value is multiplied by 1000 to obtain the number of hours (f.ex. shows 2.1 for 2100 hours). On reaching 99.9 hours the counter stops and must now be reset to, say, 0. There will be no alarm or error message for counter overflow.		(In the AKM display the hour number has not been multiplied)
Value for relay number 1 to 4	o23- o26	DO1 run hour DO4 run hour
Refrigerant settingBefore refrigeration is started, the refrigeration must be defined. You may choosebetween the following refrigerants:1=R12. 2=R22. 3=R134a. 4=R502. 5=R717. 6=R13. 7=R13b1. 8=R23. 9=R500.10=R503. 11=R114. 12=R142b. 13=User defined. 14=R32. 15=R227. 16=R401A.17=R507. 18=R402A. 19=R404A. 20=R407C. 21=R407A. 22=R407B. 23=R410A.24=R170. 25=R290. 26=R600. 27=R600a. 28=R744. 29=R1270. 30=R417A.31=R422A.Warning: Wrong selection of refrigerant may cause damage to the compressor.Other refrigerants: Select setting 13 here, and subsequently three factors have to beset – fac1, fac2 and fac3 – via AKM.	030	Refrigerant
<ul> <li>Manual control (stopped regulation only)</li> <li>From this menu the relays can be cut in and out manually. 0 gives no override, but a number between 1 and 10 will cut in a belonging relay. 1 will cut in relay number 1, 2 relay 2, etc.</li> <li>11-18 will produce voltage on the analog output. Setting 11 will give a voltage of 1.25 V, setting 12 will give 2.5 V, etc.</li> </ul>	018	
Frequency Set the net frequency.	o12	50 / 60 Hz (50=0, 60=1)
Address If the controller is built into a network with data communication, it must have an address, and the master gateway of the data communication must then know this address. These settings can only be made when a data communication module has been mounted in the controller and the installation of the data communication cable has been completed. This installation is mentioned in a separate document "RC8AC".		Following installation of a data com- munication module, the controller can be operated on a par with the other controllers in ADAP-KOOL® refrigera- tion controls.
The address is set between 1 and 240 (gateway determined)	003	-
The address is sent to the gateway when the menu is set in pos. ON	004	-
Access code If the settings in the controller are to be protected by a numerical code, you can set a numerical value between 0 and 100. If not, you can cancel the function with setting OFF.	005	
<b>Special settings</b> Outputs DO9 and DO10 are normally used for the "AKD start/stop" function and for the function, but they may be redefined in special cases.	alarm	
DO9 function: 0: AKD Start/stop 1: Inject-on function (see drawing below) 2: Boost ready function (see drawing below) 3: Not used	075	DO9 function
DO10 function: 0: Alarm relay 1: Not used	076	DO10 function
<b>Status on the digital inputs</b> The signal on the DI inputs can be read in the following menus:		
Status on DI 1	u10	DI 1 Status
	u37	DI 2 Status
Status on DI 2	1	
Status on DL2 Status on DL3	u87	DI 3 Status
	u87 u88	DI 3 Status DI 4 Status



Configuration settings (compressor and fan definitions, coupling mode and refrigerant) can only take place when regulation is stopped.

Warning ! Direct start of compressors \*

To prevent compressor breakdown parameter c01 and c07 should be set according to suppliers requirements or in general :

Hermetic Compressors c07 min. 5 minutes

- Semihermetic Compressors c07 min. 8 minutes and c01 min. 2 to 5 minutes (Motor from 5 to 15 KW)
- \* ) Direct activating of solenoid valves does not require settings different from factory (0)

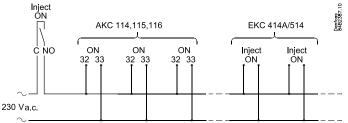
#### DO9 function:

#### Inject-on function

DO9 is here used for the Inject ON function. Here all the electronic expansion valves are closed when all the compressors are **stopped** and P0 > +Zone.

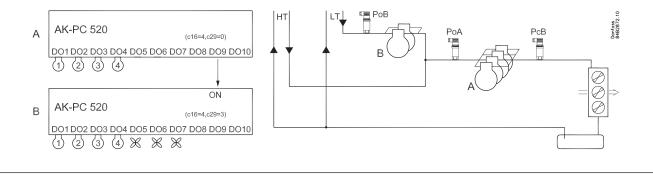
Wiring is carried out as shown below.

The function may however also be generated via data communication. In this way the relay output is made available for other applications.



#### **Boost ready function**

If two controllers are to capacity regulate the high-temperature part and the low-temperature part, respectively, they must be connected in such a way that low-temperature regulation cannot be started until the high-temperature part is operating. The signal can be taken from DO9 of one controller and received on the ON input of the other controller. Example:



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Operating status	
The controller goes through some regulating situations where it is just waiting for the next point of the regulation. To make these "why is nothing happening" situations visible, you can see an operating status on the display. Push briefly (1s) the upper button. If there is a status code, it will be shown on the display. The individual status codes have the following meanings	EKC state (0 = regulation)
S0: Regulation	0
S2: When the relay is operated, it must be activated for min. x minutes (cf. c01)	2
S5: Renewed cutin of the same relay must not take place more often than every x minutes (cf. c07)	5
S8: The next relay must not cut in until x minutes have elapsed (cf.c11-c12)	8
S9: The next relay must not cut out until x minutes have elapsed (cf. c14-c15)	9
S10: Regulation stopped with the internal og external start/stop	10
S25: Manual regulation of outputs	25
S34: Safety cutout. Setting A30 is exceeded	34
Alarm messages	Alarms "Destinations"
A2: Low P0	A02 Low P0 alarm
A11: No refrigerant has been selected (cf. o30)	A11 No RFG Sel
A17: High Pc	A17 Hi Pc alarm
A17: High Pc A19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32)	A17 Hi Pc alarm A19 A22 Compfault
A19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32)	A19 A22 Compfault
A19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32) A27: High temperature alarm for sensor "Saux1" A28 A32: External alarm. Interrupted signal on input "DI1" /2/3/4/5	A19 A22 Compfault A27 Saux1 high
A19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32) A27: High temperature alarm for sensor "Saux1"	A19 A22 Compfault A27 Saux1 high A28 A32 DI_ Alarm
A19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32) A27: High temperature alarm for sensor "Saux1" A28 A32: External alarm. Interrupted signal on input "DI1" /2/3/4/5 A34: Fan alarm. There is signal on DI1 input	A19 A22 Compfault A27 Saux1 high A28 A32 DI_ Alarm A34 Fan fault
19A22: Compr. fault. Interupted signal on actual input (terminal 29-32) 27: High temperature alarm for sensor "Saux1" 28 A32: External alarm. Interrupted signal on input "DI1" /2/3/4/5 34: Fan alarm. There is signal on DI1 input 45: Regulation stopped with setting or with external switch	A19 A22 Compfault A27 Saux1 high A28 A32 DI_ Alarm A34 Fan fault A45 Stand by



Compressor configuration when o61 =1 or 2 (This is where you can choose between the options shown.) Setting "c16" will define the configuration. Setting "c08" will define coupling mode.

10

**Compressor connections** Coupling Danfoss 84B2871. mode Relay no. Set Set "c16" "c08" to to 1 2 3 4 (1)1 1 (1)(2)2 1/2 (2) (1)(3)3 1/2 (1)(2)(3) $\left(4\right)$ 1/2 4 1a ⊠  $\left( 1 \right)$ 5 1 1a ⊠ 1bX (1)6 1 1a ⊠ 1bX 1c ⊠ (1)7 1 1a ⊠ 2a 🕅  $\left(1\right)$  $\left(2\right)$ 8 1/2

#### **Capacity step**

All capacity steps are presumed to be identical.

#### Coupling mode

Coupling mode 1 = *sequential* operation. Coupling mode 2 = cyclic operation.

#### Couplings

When there is cyclic operation and connections with unloaders there will in some capacity cutins and cutouts be overlappings where the unloaders from either one compressor or another may be active. In such cases the unloaders on the compressor with the lowest number of hours will be cut in, and the others cut out.

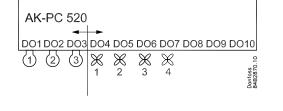
The changeover will take place at 6-second intervals.

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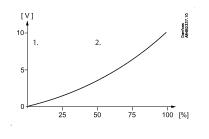
### **Condenser couplings**

When the compressor relays have been established the turn comes to the fan relays.

The first vacant relay (DO1-DO5) will become the first fan relay. It will be followed by the subsequent relays.



If the entire condenser capacity is to be controlled by a frequency converter, AK-PC 520 must send an analog signal about the required capacity ("c29'' = 9). The signal varies from 0 to 10 V. Signal and capacity have the following context.





# Operation

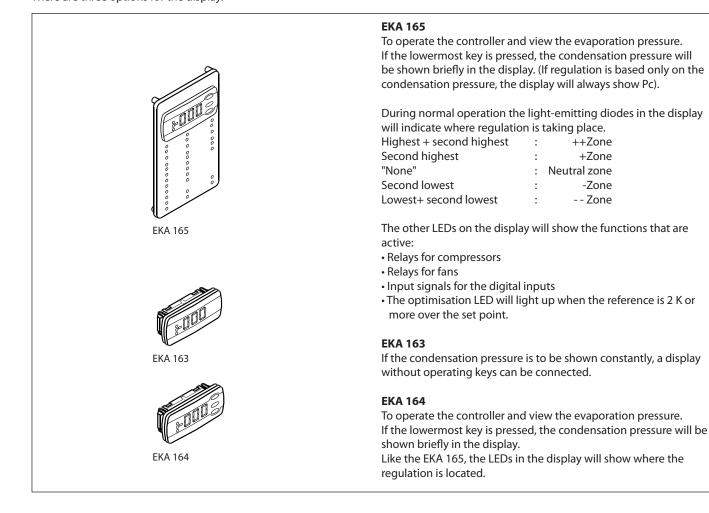
#### Data communication

If the controller is extended with data communication, the operation can be performed from a system unit. The parameter names for the functions can be viewed in the right-hand column on pages 4–10.

The importance of the alarms that are sent can be defined with the setting: 1 (High), 2 (Medium), 3 (Low) or 0 (No alarm).

#### **Operation via external display**

The values will be shown with three digits, and with a setting you can determine whether the pressures are to be shown in SI units (°C / bar) or US units (°F / psig.). There are three options for the display.



#### The buttons on the display

When you want to change a setting, the upper and the lower buttons will give you a higher or lower value depending on the button you are pushing. But before you change the value, you must have access to the menu. You obtain this by pushing the upper button for a couple of seconds - you will then enter the column with parameter codes. Find the parameter code you want to change and push the middle button. When you have changed the value, save the new value by once more pushing the middle button.

## Or short:

- 1. Push the upper button (long push) until a parameter is shown
- 2. Push one of the buttons and find the parameter you want to change
- 3. Push the middle button until the setting value is shown
- 4. Push one of the buttons and select the new value
- 5. Push the middle button again to conclude the setting

( A brief pushing wil show the active alarm codes. See page 17.)

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SW: 1.0x

# Menu survey

### Sequence

- 1. o61 must be set as the first parameter. This parameter determines which of the two operating interfaces (application mode) are activated. This must be set via the display keys. It cannot be set via data communication. (Active functions are shown below in shaded fields.)
- 2. Quick- start

To get the system up and running quickly so that cooling can be commenced, start it by setting the following parameters (these parameters can only be set when the regulation is stopped, r12=0):

r23, r28 c08, c09, c16, c29, o06, o30, o75, o76, o81 and finally r12=1.

**3.** Once the regulation is under way, you can go through the other parameters and adjust them in situ.

	Para- 061 = Min.		Min.	Max.	Factory	
Function	meter	1	2			setting
Normal display						
Shows P0 in EKA 165 (display with buttons)	-	°C	Р	°C / bar		
Shows Pc in EKA 163	-	°C	Р	°C / bar		
P0 reference						
Neutral zone	r01			0.1°C / 0.1 bar	20°C /5.0 bar	4.0°C / 0.4 bar
Correction of signal from PO sensor	r04			-50°C /-5.0 bar	50°C / 5.0 bar	0.0
Select view; SI or US. 0=SI (bar /°C), 1=US (Psig /°F)	r05			0	1	0
Start/Stop of regulation	r12			OFF	ON	OFF
Reference offset for P0 (see also r27)	r13			-50°C / -5.0 bar	50°C / 5.0 bar	0.0
Set regulation setpoint for P0	r23			-99°C / -1 bar	30°C / 60.0 bar	0.0°C / 3.5 bar
Shows total P0 reference ( r23 + various displacements)	r24				°C / bar	
Limitation: P0 reference max. value (also applies to regulation with reference displacement)	r25			-99°C / -1.0 bar	30°C / 60.0 bar	30.0°C / 40.0 bar
Limitation: P0 reference min. value (also applies to regulation with reference displacement)	r26			-99°C / -1.0 bar	30°C / 40.0 bar	-99.9°C / -1.0 bar
Displacement of P0 (ON=active "r13")	r27			OFF	ON	OFF
Pc reference				-		ļ
Set regulation setpoint for Pc	r28			-25°C / 0.0 bar	75°C / 110.0 bar	35°C / 15.0 bar
Shows total Pc reference	r29				°C / bar	
imitation: Pc reference max. value	r30			-99.9°C / -0.0 bar	99.9°C/130.0bar	55.0°C / 60.0 bar
imitation: Pc reference min. value	r31			-99.9°C / 0.0 bar	99.9°C / 60.0 bar	-99.9°C / 0.0 bar
Correction of signal from Pc sensor	r32			-50°C / -5.0 bar	50°C / 5.0 bar	0.0
Pc reference variation.1 and 2 are PI-regulation 1: Fixed reference. "r28" is used 2: Variable reference. Outdoor temperature (Sc3) included in the refer- ence 3: As 1, but with P-regulation (Xp-band) 4: As 2, but with P-regulation (Xp-band)	r33			1	4	1
Reference offset for Pc	r34			-50°C / -5.0 bar	50°C / 5.0 bar	0.0
The mean temperature difference across the condenser at maximum load (dim tm K)	r35			3.0	50.0	10.0
The mean temperature difference across the condenser at the lowest relevant compressor capacity (min tm K)	r56			3.0	50.0	8.0
This is where you can see the actual pressure (P0) that is being measured by the pressure transmitter.	r57				°C / bar	
This is where you can see the actual pressure (T0) that is part of the regu- lation. From the sensor which is defined in "o81"	r58				°C	
Capacity						1_
Min. ON time for relays	c01			0 min	30 min.	0
Min. time period between cutins of same relay	c07			0 min.	60 min	4
Definition of regulation mode 1: Sequential (step mode / FILO) 2: Cyclic (step mode / FIFO)	c08			1	2	1
f a regulation mode with unloaders is selected, the relay must be defined to:	c09			0	1	0
D: Cut in when more capacity is required 1: Cut out when more capacity is required						
Regulation parameter for + Zone	c10			0.1 K / 0.1 bar	20 K / 2.0 bar	4.0 / 0.4 bar
Regulation parameter for + Zone	c11			0.1 min	60 min	4.0
Regulation parameter for ++ Zone	c12			0.1 min.	20 min	2.0



			4.0 / 0.3 bar
			1.0
c15	0.02 min.	20 min	0.5
c16	1	8	0
c29	0/OFF	14	0
c31	0%	100%	0
c32	OFF	ON	OFF
c33	-99.9°C / -1.0 bar	100°C / 60 bar	100°C / 60 bar
n04	0.2 K / 0.2 bar	40.0 K / 10.0 bar	10.0 K / 3.0 bar
n05	30 s	600 s	150
n52	0%	100%	0
n53	OFF	ON	OFF
1155			
n54	0%	75%	20%
n55	0%	50%	10%
A03	0 min	90 min	0 min.
			-40°C / 0.5 bar
			OFF
			OFF
		999 min.	OFF
A30			60.0°C / 60.0 bar
A32	1°C (0=OFF)	140°C	OFF
A44	0 min. (-1=OFF)	999 min.	0 min.
A45	0 min. (-1=OFF)	999 min.	0 min.
003*	1	990	
004*	-	-	
005	1 (0=OFF)	100	OFF
006	0	7 (1)	0
012	50 Hz	60 H	0
018	0	18	0
020	-1 bar	0 bar	-1.0
			12.0
022	U	2	0
o23	0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
024	0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
			0.0
	-		
026	0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
o30	0	31	0
	c16Ic29Ic31Ic32Ic33Ic34In04In05In53In54In55In54In52In53In54In54In55In54In54In55In54In55In54In55In55In54In55In55In54In55In56In57I </td <td>c14         I         0.1 min.           c15         I         0.02 min.           c16         I         1           c29         I         I         0/OFF           c31         I         0/OFF           c31         I         0%           c32         I         0%           c33         I         0         0/F           c33         I         0         0%           c32         I         0%         0.2 K / 0.2 bar           n04         I         0.2 K / 0.2 bar           n05         I         0%         0%           n52         I         0%         0%           n53         I         0%         0%           n54         I         0%         0%           n55         I         0         0min. (-1=OFF)           A28         O min. (-1=OFF)         0           A29         I         0min. (-1=OFF)           A30         I         1           o04*         I         I           o04*         I         I           o04*         I         I           o04*         I</td> <td>c14         i         0.1 min.         60 min           c15         i         0.02 min.         20 min           c16         i         1         8           c29         i         i         0/OFF         14           c31         i         0/OFF         14           c31         i         0%         100%           c32         i         0%         100%           c33         i         99.9°C / -1.0 bar         100°C / 60 bar           n04         0         02 K / 0.2 bar         40.0 K / 10.0 bar           n05         i         30 s         600 s           n52         i         0%         100%           n54         i         0%         50%           n55         i         0%         0%           n54         i         0%         0%           n54         i         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A27         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A28         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A29         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A29         0         0min. (-10FF)</td>	c14         I         0.1 min.           c15         I         0.02 min.           c16         I         1           c29         I         I         0/OFF           c31         I         0/OFF           c31         I         0%           c32         I         0%           c33         I         0         0/F           c33         I         0         0%           c32         I         0%         0.2 K / 0.2 bar           n04         I         0.2 K / 0.2 bar           n05         I         0%         0%           n52         I         0%         0%           n53         I         0%         0%           n54         I         0%         0%           n55         I         0         0min. (-1=OFF)           A28         O min. (-1=OFF)         0           A29         I         0min. (-1=OFF)           A30         I         1           o04*         I         I           o04*         I         I           o04*         I         I           o04*         I	c14         i         0.1 min.         60 min           c15         i         0.02 min.         20 min           c16         i         1         8           c29         i         i         0/OFF         14           c31         i         0/OFF         14           c31         i         0%         100%           c32         i         0%         100%           c33         i         99.9°C / -1.0 bar         100°C / 60 bar           n04         0         02 K / 0.2 bar         40.0 K / 10.0 bar           n05         i         30 s         600 s           n52         i         0%         100%           n54         i         0%         50%           n55         i         0%         0%           n54         i         0%         0%           n54         i         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A27         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A28         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A29         0         0min. (-10FF)         999 min.           A29         0         0min. (-10FF)

\* this setting is only possible if data communication module is mounted in the controller

To be continued

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	,					
Use of DI5-input <b>0=</b> not used. <b>1=</b> Pc displacment. <b>2=</b> alarm function. Alarm="A32"	o37			0	2	0
Pc pressure transmitter's working range - min. value	047			-1 bar	0 bar	-1.0
Pc pressure transmitter's working range - max. value				1 bar	200 bar	34.0
Read temperature at sensor "Saux1"	o49					°C
Operating hours of relay 5 (value time 1000)	o50			0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
Operating hours of relay 6 (value time 1000)	o51			0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
Operating hours of relay 7 (value time 1000)	o52			0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
Operating hours of relay 8 (value time 1000)	o53			0.0 h	99.9 h	0.0
Selection of application 1. Show temperature in display 2: Show pressure in display	061	1	2	1	2	1
Function for relay output DO9: 0. Start / stop of speed regulation 1. Inject on signal for evaporator control 2. Boost ready (at least one compressor is on) 3. Start /stop of condenser fan	075			0	3	0
Function for relay output DO10: 0. Alarm relay 1. Start / stop of condenser fan	076			0	1	0
Definition of alarm message at DI1 signal: 0. Not used 1. Fan failure (A34) 2. DI1 alarm (A28)	078			0	2	0
Settings at water cooler application Definition of signal input to the compressor regulation when regulation with temperature signal: 0. Temperature sensor on 57-58 1. Temperature sensor on Saux 2. Temperature sensor on Sc4 If frost protection is required, the setting must be 1 or 2.	o81			0	2	0
Display connection Off: EKA 164 On: EKA 165 (extended display with light-emitting diodes)	082			Off	On	Off
Service						
Status on DI1 input	u10					
Status on DI2 input	u37					
Read temperature at sensor "Sc3"	u44					°C
Read temperature at sensor "Sc4"	u45					°C
Status on DI3 input	u87					
Status on DI4 input	u88					
Status on DI5 input	u89					



The c	ontroller can g	give the following messa	ges					
E1	Error	Fault in controller						
E2	message	Regulation is outside the range, or the control signal is defective						
A2	Alarm	Low P0						
A11	message	Refrigerant not selected						
A17		High Pc						
A19		Compressor 1 error	The actual compressors					
A20	_	Compressor 2 error	safety circuit is interrupted.					
A21	_	Compressor 3 error	That is to say the signal is missing on one of the					
A22		Compressor 4 error	terminals 29-32					
A27		Room temperature alarm (Saux1 temp.)						
A28		DI 1 alarm. Terminal 46	interrupted					
A29	_	DI 2 alarm. Terminal 47 interrupted						
A30		DI 3 alarm. Terminal 49 interrupted						
A31	_	DI 4 alarm. Terminal 50 interrupted						
A32	_	DI 5 alarm. Terminal 52 interrupted						
A34	_	Fan alarm. There is no signal on DI1 input						
A45		Regulation stopped						
S0	Status	Regulation						
S2	message	Wait for "c01"						
S5	-	Wait for "c07"						
S8	-	Wait for "c11" or "c12"						
S9	-	Wait for "c14" or "c15"	Wait for "c14" or "c15"					
S10		Refrigeration stopped by the internal or external start/stop function						
S25		Manual control of outp	Manual control of outputs					
S34		Safety cutout. Setting A30 is exceeded or all safety inputs (29-32) are open						
PS	Info	Access code is required before you have access to the settings						

Messages can be brought up on the display by briefly pressing the uppermost key. If there is more than one alarm, they can be scrolled through

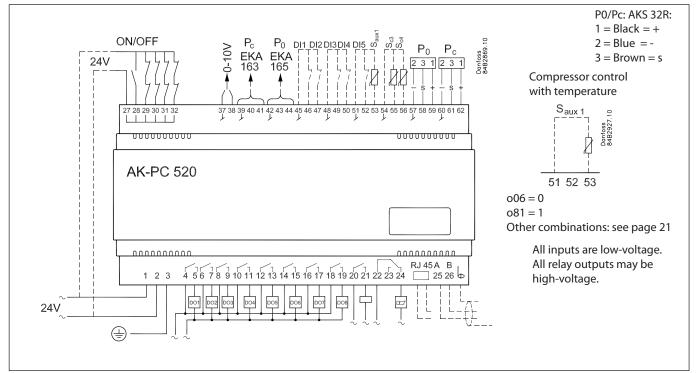
#### Factory setting

If you need to return to the factory-set values, it can be done in this way:

- Cut out the supply voltage to the controller
- Keep the upper and the lower button depressed at the same time as you reconnect the supply voltage

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## Connections



#### **Necessary connections**

Terminals:

- 1-2 Supply voltage 24 V a.c.
- 4-19 Relay outputs for either compressors, unloaders or fan motors
- 22-24 Alarm relay

Unloader

24\/

ON/OFF

27 28 29 30 31 32

There is connection between 22 and 24 in alarm situations and when the controller is dead

- 27-28 24 V signal to start / stop of regulation
- 27-29 24 V signal from the safety circuit DO 1
- 27-30 24 V signal from the safety circuit DO 2
- 27-31 24 V signal from the safety circuit DO 3
- 27-32 24 V signal from the safety circuit DO 4

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- 57-59 Suction pressure. Voltage signal from AKS 32R \*\*
- 60-62 Condenser pressure. Voltage signal from AKS 32R \*\*

#### **Application dependent connections**

- 20-21 AKD start/stop \*
  - The relay cutin when the frequency converter have to start.
- 37-38 Voltage signal to external condenser control (see settings page 12)
- 39-41 Possibility of connecting an external display type EKA 163 or display of Pc
- 42-44 Possibility of connecting an external display type EKA 163 for display of P0, or EKA 165 for operation and display of P0
- 45-46 DI1 Contact function for alarm signal
- 45-47 DI2 Contact function for alarm signal
- 48-49 DI3 Contact function for alarm signal
- 48-50 DI4 Contact function for displacement of the suction pressure reference or for alarm signal.
- 51-52 DI5 Contact function for displacement of the condenser pressure reference or for alarm signal.
- 51-53 Separate sensor Saux1. Sensor signal fra AKS 11, AKS 12 or EKS 111
- 54-55 Out temperature (Sc3). Sensor signal from AKS 11, AKS 12 or EKS 111 (mounted if r33 = 2 or 4)
- 54-56 Air temperature at condenser outlet. Sensor signal from AKS 11, AKS 12 or EKS 111

#### **Data communication**

25-26 Mount only, if a data communication module has been mounted.

For ethernet communication the plug connection RJ45 must be used. (LON FTT10 can also be connected in this way.

It is <u>important</u> that the installation of the data communication cable be done correctly. Cf. separate literature No. RC8AC.

, Relay DO9 may in special cases be reconfigurated. See also page 9.

 If the controller has to control only the compressor or the fans, respectively Pc and P0 sensor can be dispensed

• In brine systems temperature measurement at terminals 57-58 and 60-61 may be used instead of pressure measurement with AKS 32R. See also 006.

\*\*)

If an output is used for an unloader it

is not necessary to wire the belonging

Ex. with an unloader on DO2 a connec-

tion on terminal 30 can be left out

safety circuit.

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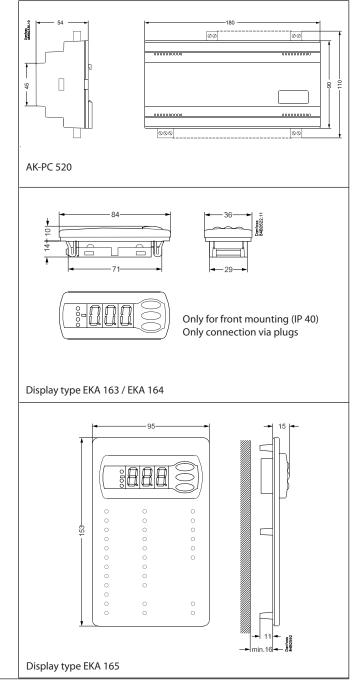
# Data

24 V a.c. +/-15% 50/60 Hz, 5 VA			
2 pcs. Pressure transmitters type AKS 32R (temperature sensor in brine systems)			
3 pcs. temperature sensor input for PT 1000 ohm/0°C or PTC 1000 ohm/25°C			
1 pcs. for Start/stop of regulation			
4 pcs. for monitoring of safety circuits			
3 pcs. for alarm function			
2 pcs. for alarm function or for displacement of references			
8 pcs. SPST	AC-1: 3 A (ohmic) AC-15: 2 A (inductive)		
1 pcs. SPST	AC-15: 2 A (Inductive)		
1 pcs. SPDT	AC-1: 6 A (ohmic) AC-15: 3 (inductive)		
0-10 V d.c. Max. 5 mA, Ri min. 2.2 kohm			
EKA 163	Pc display		
EKA 165(164)	Operation, P0 display and LED		
Possible to connect a data communication module			
0 - 55°C, during operation -40 - 70°C, during transport			
20 - 80% Rh, not condensing			
No shock influence / vibrations			
IP 20			
0.4 kg			
DIN rail or on wall			
max. 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> multicore			
EU Low voltage Directive and EMC demands re CE-marking complied with. LVD-tested acc. to EN 60730-1 and EN 60730-2-9 EMC-tested acc. to EN61000-6-2 and 3			
	2 pcs. Pressure transm (temperature sensor i 3 pcs. temperature sensor 1 pcs. for Start/stop o 4 pcs. for Start/stop o 4 pcs. for alarm functi 2 pcs. for alarm functi 2 pcs. for alarm functi references 8 pcs. SPST 1 pcs. SPST 1 pcs. SPDT 0-10 V d.c. Max. 5 mA EKA 163 EKA 165(164) Possible to connect a module 0 - 55°C, during opera -40 - 70°C, during tran 20 - 80% Rh, not conce No shock influence / 1 IP 20 0.4 kg DIN rail or on wall max. 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> multice EU Low voltage Direc CE-marking complied		

# Ordering

Туре	Function	Code no.
AK-PC 520	Capacity controller	084B8012
EKA 163B	Display unit	084B8574
EKA 164B	Display unit with operation buttons	084B8575
EKA 165	Display unit with operation buttons and light-emitting diodes for input and output	084B8573
	Cable for display unit 2 m, 1 pcs.	084B7298
	Cable for display unit 6 m, 1 pcs.	084B7299
EKA 175	Data communication module, RS 485	084B7093
EKA 178B	Data communication module, MOD-bus	084B8571
EKA 174	Data communication module, LON RS 485, with galvanic separation (recom- mended when output 0-10 V is used)	084B7124

# Montage



### Pressure transmitter / temperature sensor

Please refer to catalogue RK0YG...

#### Installation considerations

Accidental damage, poor installation, or site conditions, can give rise to malfunctions of the control system, and ultimately lead to a plant breakdown.

Every possible safeguard is incorporated into our products to prevent this. However, a wrong installation, for example, could still present problems. Electronic controls are no substitute for normal, good engineering practice.

Danfoss will not be responsible for any goods, or plant components, damaged as a result of the above defects. It is the installer's responsibility to check the installation thoroughly, and to fit the necessary safety devices.

Special reference is made to the necessity of signals to the controller when the compressor is stopped and to the need of liquid receivers before the compressors.

Your local Danfoss agent will be pleased to assist with further advice, etc.



## Safety function

Criterion	Compressor control	Condenser control
P0 < P0 min (A11)	0% capacity. (Min ON time (c01) overrid- den)	No change
P0 signal failure (P0 reading < 5%)	Calculated average capacity	No change.
Pc > Pc max. minus 3 K (The "HP" LED on EKA 165 lights up)	The capacity changes to 2/3 of the actual capacity. After 30 seconds it changes to half capacity. After a further 30 seconds there is a full cut-out.	100% capacity
Pc > Pc max. (A30)	0% capacity	100% capacity
Pc signal failure (Pc reading < 5%)	No change	100% capacity
Sc3 signal failure (Variable reference (r33) is set to 2 or 4)	No change	The variable part is omitted. Reference (r29) = Setting (r28)
Signal failure on the regulation sensor (Saux or S4. (o81))	The P0 reference lowers by 5 K. At the same time, the P0 signal becomes the regulation sensor	No change

Exercising fans

On the setting c29 = 1-4 the last fans will hardly be activated during the winter.

To ensure that the fans are 'exercised' a test will be carried out every 24 hours to check whether all relays have been in operation. The relays that have not been used will now be activated for 30 seconds, but with a pause of one hour between individual relays.



## **Override**

The controller contains a number of functions that can be used together with the override function in the master gateway. They can therefore only be used in combination with data communication.

Function via data communication	Functions to be used in the system units override function	Selection of parameter in AK-PC 520	
Stop of injection when the compressor is stopped	AKC ON	MC Inject ON	
Night setback	Day/night control and time schedule	r27 NightSetback	
Suction pressure optimisation	P0 optimisation	Select controller address (The parameters are found automatically and do not become visible).	
The system unit registers the refrigeration point which handles the largest capacity (requires the lowest suction pressure). The parameter may be logged for use in a service situation.		MLC	

#### Selecting sensor type and where the signal must be connected

Overview for setting o06

Regulation	P0-input	Pc-input	Sc3**	Sc4	Saux	Setting in o06
Pack/chiller with frost protection + condenser	AKS 32R*	AKS 32R	Pt1000	Pt1000***	Pt1000***	0
			PTC1000	PTC1000***	PTC1000***	1
Chiller without frost protection + condenser	Pt1000	- AKS 32R	Pt1000	Pt1000	Pt1000	2
	PTC1000		PTC1000	PTC1000	PTC1000	3
Pack/chiller with frost protection + dry cooler	AVC 220*	Pt1000	Pt1000	Pt1000***	Pt1000***	4
	AKS 32R*	PTC1000	PTC1000	PTC1000***	PTC1000***	5
Chiller without frost protection + dry cooler	Pt1000	Pt1000	Pt1000	Pt1000	Pt1000	6
	PTC1000	PTC1000	PTC1000	PTC1000	PTC1000	7

\*) Supplies signal to frost protection.

\*\*\*) Will supply signal to floating condenser regulation if it is defined in r33 (r33 = 2 or 4).
 \*\*\*) With brine cooling where there should also be frost protection, connect the regulation sensor to either Sc4 or Saux (defined in o81).

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# Appendix

The regulation functions are explained in more detail below.

### The PC reference

You may choose between four different regulation modes. Basically 1 or 2 are recommended. But if the plant is unstable it may become necessary to change over to 3 or 4.

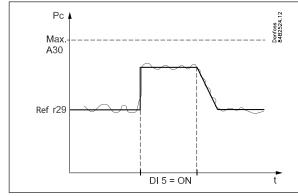
- 1. PI regulation. Fixed reference i.e. constant condensing pressure.
- 2. PI regulation. Floating reference with outdoor temperature i.e. variable condensing pressure.
- As "1", but with P regulation. A somewhat higher condensing pressure than indicated by the reference must be accepted here.
- 4. As "2", but with P regulation. A somewhat higher condensing pressure than indicated by the reference must be accepted here.

To limit the variation in the reference, if floating reference is chosen (mode 2 & 4), two limit values will have to be set. A max. limit (r30) and a min. limit (r31). The total regulation reference (r29) will not be able to go beyond these limits.

As a safeguard against too high condenser temperature a Pc max. value (A30) also has to be set. If the temperature approaches this value a cutout of the compressor will be started.

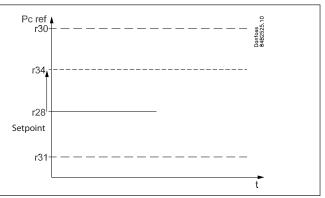
The different regulation modes are as follows:

#### 1. PI regulation with fixed reference



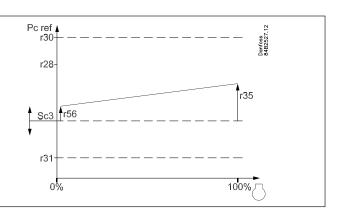
The reference at any time, on the basis of which the controller regulates, can be seen in "r29".

A reference (r28) is set here which with certainty can cope with all kinds of loads.

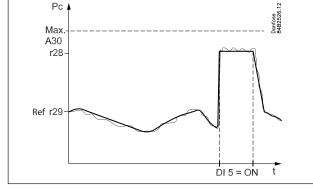


If you need to raise the condensing temperature for, say, heat recovery, an offset value (r34) has to be set. The DI5 function must be defined to 1.

When a signal is subsequently received on the DI5 input the reference will be raised.



#### 2. PI regulation with floating reference



The reference follows the outdoor temperature Sc3. If the outdoor temperature drops one degree the reference will also drop one degree. The reference is adjusted according to the compressor capacity with max. Xp value.

If you need to raise the condensing temperature for, say, heat recovery, the setpoint (r28) must be set to this temperature.

The DI5 function must be defined to 1.

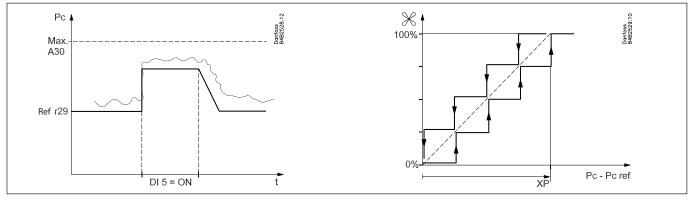
When a signal is subsequently received on the DI5 input the reference will be changed to the r28 setting.

The reference at any time, on the basis of which the controller regulates, can be seen in "r29".

If there is sensor failure on the outdoor temperature sensor the reference will change over to the r28 setting.

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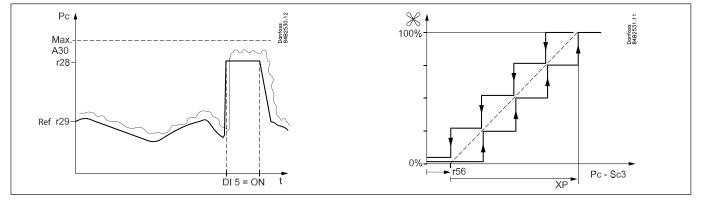
#### 3. P regulation with fixed setting



As "1", but an increasing deviation from the reference must be accepted as the controller uses the difference between the actual condenser temperature and the set reference for indicating the number of fans that has to be cut in. The number of fan steps is divided up based on the Xp value. Recommended setting for Xp is the  $\Delta T$  of the condenser, typically 10 to 15 K.

The cutin and cutout of fans are shown in the drawing. If the entire condenser capacity is controlled by speed regulation, the capacity will be indicated on the broken line.

#### 4. P regulation with floating reference



As "2", but an increasing deviation from the reference must be accepted as the controller uses the difference between the actual condenser temperature and the actual outdoor temperature for indicating the number of fans that has to be cut in. (The first "r56-degrees" are left out, as there must be a possibility of cooling via the condenser).

The number of fan steps is divided up based on the Xp value. Recommended setting for Xp is the  $\Delta T$  of the condenser, typically 10 to 15 K.

The cutin and cutout of fans are shown in the drawing. If the entire condenser capacity is controlled by speed regulation, the capacity will be indicated on the broken line.

#### Important settings for avoiding unwanted alarms

When r33 = 1 or 2: Set Pc ref max. to at least 5 K under Pc max. (A30).

When r33 = 3 or 4: Set Pc ref max. to at least (Xp value +5) K under Pc max. (A30).

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#### List of literature

Installation guide for extended operation RC8AC--Here you can see how a data communication connection to ADAP-KOOL® Refrigeration controls can be established.

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